



## **LINDA SYDDICK**

Born: 1936 Birth Place: Napaltjarri Language Group: Pitjantjatjara

Region: Western / Central Desert

AKA: Linda Tjunkaya Wukula Syddick Napaltjarri

## Biography

Linda's paintings are inspired by both her traditional nomadic life in the desert and the Tjukurrpa of her father and stepfather, as well as the Christianity she encounted through the Lutheran Mission at Hassts Bluff mission-run Ration Station in the late 1940's. Linda was born to a Pitjantjatjara mother, Wanala Nangala, from Pulu Rockhole in WA, and Pintupi father Riinytye Tjungurrayi, whose Country was on the shores of Lake Mackay. After Linda's father was killed by a revenge spearign party when Linda was a toddler, Linda's mother took Linda east to Walungurru region, around 1943. Wanala married again to Shorty lungkata Tjungarrayi. Known as a kind man, Shorty Lungkata raised Linda as his own. She grew up in a traditional lifestyle, walking the Pintupi homelands with her family and gaining knowledge of her country. Eventually, as a result of treeible drought and increasing pressure from encroaching Europeans, the family journeyed an incredible distance east to reach the ration depot run by the Lutheran Missionaries at Hassts Bluff. About ten years late, they travelled north to Papunya, then a goverment Reserve.

Shorty Lungkarta Tjungarrayi was one of the last men to join the other artist while living in Papunya, speaking no English at all. As Linda grew up, and before he died, he instructed Linda carefully so she could carry on his work and paint his Tjukurrpa, such as the Emu Dreaming at Warukurrithie Rockhole, the Tingarri Cycles. He painted blue-tongue llizard, goannam bush banana, snake and bandicoot, and the Tjapaltjarri Brothers. Shorty Lungkarta Tjungarrayi became a famous early Western Desert painter until his death in 1986.

A strong minded and independent woman. Linda recalled her first experience of painting in the Papunya schoolroom. She began painting seriously for Papunya Tula Artist in the early 1980's under her father's tutelage. She continued to develop her style under the guidance of some of



the other great masters such as her uncles, Nosepeg Tjupurrula and Uta Uta Tjangla. Linda married several times. Her second husband was Musty Syddick (Cedick), also an occassional painter for Papunya Tila Artist in the 1970's. Linda remarried after his death but retained Syddick as her last name. She had two daughters, Ruby and Irene.

Linda Syddick is an innovator and deeply religious. Her paintings reflect an unusual syncretic approach, synthesising both her knowledge of the Tjukumpa and her staunch Christian beliefs. in 1990 she travelled to Sydney to see her painting Ngkarte Dreaming hung in the annual Blake Prize for Religious Art and included in a travelling exhibition of 37 paintings to tour the eastern states, She has been a finalist for the Blake Prize and Telstra National Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander award and she won the Painting Category at the 23rd Telstra National Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander Art Award in 2006.

### **Solo Exhibitions**

2017	Witchdoctor and the Windmill Mitchell Fine Art Gallery Brisbane QLD
2014	Linda Syddick New Exhibition Japingka Fine Art Gallery Fremantle WA
2007	Linda Syddick Napaltjarri Japingka Fine Art Gallery Fremantle WA
1993	Linda Syddick Aboriginal & Pacific Art Sydney NSW

### **Exhibitions**

2020	Ration Days, Town Camp Now, Short St Gallery, Broome, WA
2019	Tarnanthi, Art Gallery of South Australia, Adelaide, SA
2019.	Lookiing for home (Para), Merrick's House Art, Merricks, VIC
2019.	Desert Mob, Araluen Cultural Centre, Alice Springs, NT
2019.	Tangentyere & Yarrenyty Arltere Artits, Megafauna Centre, Alice Springs, NT
2019	Mamu – Monster Monster, Tangentyere Artists Gallery, Alice Springs, NT
2019	We from the centre, travelling to the ocean, Short St Gallery, Broome, WA
2018	May Red Soil under Sun Glow, Tongji University Museum, Shanghai
2018	April Works on paper, Tangentyere Artist Gallery, Alice Springs NT
2017	December Tangentyere Artist Christmas Exhibition, Tangentyere Artist Gallery, Alice
	Springs NT
2017	October Tamanthi Festival Art Fair, Tandanya Cultural Centre Adelaide SA
2017	September Desert Mob Araluen Cultural Precinct Alice Springs NT
2017	August Darwin Aborginal Art Fair, Darwin Convention Centre Darwin NT
2017	April Ngura Kutjupa, Walyta Kutju Tangentyere Artist Gallery Alice Springs NT
2017	February Alway Was, Tangentyere Artist Gallery, Alice Springs NT
2011	Land, Loss and Identity: Art of a Great Pintupi Lineage, National gallery of Victoria
	Melbourne VIC
2006	Dreaming their Way: Australia Aboriginal Women Painters, National Museum of



# Short St. Gallery

2004	Women in the Arts Washington, DC USA Holy Holy Holy, National Touring Exhibition created as part of 2004 Adelaide Festival SA
2004	Art Event Galarie Arts Australia Stephane Jacob Lille FR
2004	Aborigenes, les couleurs du Reve Museum dhistoire naturelle Lyon FR
2003	Salon ART PARIS Galerie Arts dAustralie, Stephane Jacob / Carrousel du Louvre, Paris FRANCE
2003	Art Aborigene contemporain Galerie Arts dAustralie Stephane Jacob Cankarjev Dom Ljubljana Slovenie
2002	Salon ART PARIS Carrousel du Louvre Galerie Arts dAustralie Stephane Jacob
2001	Arts dAustralie Stephane Jacob / Equation-Transparence, Paris FR
2000	Arts d'Australie Arts d'Australie Stephane Jacob / Galeries Lafayette, Paris FR
2000	Accents Australiens Arts Stephane Jacob / Espace Adamski Designs, Paris FR
2000	Arts dAustralie Stephane Jacob / Air France, Paris FR
1999	Australie - Art, Arts dAustralie Stephane Jacob / J.L. Amsler - Bastille, Paris FR
1998	Festival BD Boum, Arts dAustralie Stephane Jacob / Bibliotheque Municipale, Blois
	FR
1998	Exposition collective, LArt des Aborigenes dAustralie Le Temps du Reve Arts d'Australie Jacob / Bibliotheque municipale, Le Perreux-sur-Marne FR
1998	Exposition collective, LArt des Aborigenes d'Australie, Arts d'Australie Stephane
	Jacob / Espace Toyota, Avenue des Champs-Elysees, Paris FR
1997	LArt des Aborigenes d'Australie, Stephane Jacob/Gaberie Stassart, Bruzelle Bel
1997	Exposition collective, LArt des Aborigenes dAustralie, Stephane Jacob/ Espace Paul Riquet, Beziers FR
1996	LArt des Aborigenes dAustralie, Arts dAustralie Stephane Jacob / ; Espace Paul
	Rquet, Beziers FR
1996	Dreamings of the Desert South Australian Art Gallery, Adelaide SA
1996	Exploring Two Worlds Hogarth Gallery, Sydney NSW
1996	Spirit and Place Museum of Contemporary Art, Sydney NSW
1995	Aboriginal Kunst, Pays-Bas NE
1994	People/Places, interactions with land by some contemporary Central Australian
	Artists Hour Art, Darwin NT
1993	Perpetual Motion, Australie Stuttgart, GE
1993	Exposition collective Australian National University, Canberra ACT
1993	Australian Perspecta Art Gallery of New South Wales, Sydney.
1992	Central Australian Aboriginal Art and Craft Exhibition, Araluen Cultural Centre, Alice Springs NT
1990	Our Dreaming Araluen Arts Centre, Alice Springs NT
1989	Papunya Artists LewAllen Gallery Santa Fe, NM USA



#### **Collections**

Araluen Art Centre, Alice Springs, NT

Art Gallery of South Australia, Adelaide, SA

Berndt Museum of Anthropology, University of Western Australia, WA

Diocese of Parramatta, Sydney, NSW

Dominican Monastery of New Norcia, WA

Linden Museum, Stuttgart, Germany

Musee National des Arts d'Afrique et d'Oceanie, Paris, France

Museum and Art Gallery of the Northern Territory, Darwin, NT

Museum de Lyon, Lyon, France

Museum d'Histoire Naturelle de Lyon, Lyon, France

National Gallery of Australia, Canberra, ACT

St Andrews Catholic Church, Marayong, NSW

St Josephs Catholic Church, Hadleigh, Great Britain

St Patricks Parish Centre, Blacktown, NSW

St Vincent Private Hospital, Melbourne, VIC

The Patrick Corrigan Collection, Bond University, Southport, QLD

The Richard Kelton Foundation, Santa Monica, USA

## **Bibliography**

2012	Anon, Linda Syddick Napaltjarri, Wikipedia Last edited 23 December 2017 -
	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linda_Syddick_Napaltjarri
2008	Johnson, V, Lives of the Papunya Tula Artists, IAD Press, Alice Springs, NT –
	http://www.iadpress.com
2005	Myers, F, Linda Syddick On Longing. in M Charlesworth, F Dussart & H Morphy
	(eds), Aboriginal Religions in Australia: An Anthology of Recent Writings. Ashgate
	Press, Oxford.
2005	Nelson, R, Holy, Holy, Holy, The Age Newspaper, June 29 -
https://www	wytheage.com.au/news/reviews/holy-holyholy/2005/06/28/1119724631725.html

### **Awards**

2018	Finalist, Blake Prize for Religious Art, Casual Powerhouse, Sydney, NSW
2009	Finalist, 26th Telstra NATSIAA, MAGNT Darwin, NT
2008	Finalist, 25th Telstra NATSIAA, MAGNT Darwin, NT
2006	Winner, 23rd Telstra NATSIAA, MAGNT Darwin, NT
2004	Highly Esteemed, Alice Contemporary Art Prize, Alice Springs, NT
2003	Visual Art Grant, Australia Council for the Arts.
1996	Two year Visual Arts Fellowship, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Art Board,
	Australia Council for the Arts



1995	Finalist, 12th Telstra NATSIAA, MAGNT Darwin, NT
1995	One year Fellowship, Australia Council for the Arts.
1994	Runner Up, Australian Heritage Commission National Aboriginal and Torres Strait
	Islander Art Award Exhibition, Old Parliament House, Canberra ACT
1990	Finalist, Blake Prize for Religious Art, Sydney, NSW across four years in the 1990s